1. General Description

A: SPECIFICATIONS

1. TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH

Model	Non-turbo	Turbo			
Туре	Symmetric, 3 element, single stage, 2 phase torque converter				
Stall torque ratio	2.05 — 2.35				
Nominal diameter	246 mm (9.69 in)				
Stall speed (at sea level)	2,200 — 2,700 rpm	2,700 — 3,200 rpm			
One-way clutch	Sprague type one-way clutch				

2. OIL PUMP

Туре	Pracoid constant-displacement pump		
Driving method	Driven by engine		
Number of teeth	Inner rotor 9		
Number of teeth	Outer rotor	10	

3. TRANSMISSION CONTROL ELEMENT

Туре	4-forward, 1-reverse, double-row planetary gears
Multi-plate clutch	3 sets
Multi-plate brake	2 sets
One-way clutch (sprague type)	1 set

4. TRANSMISSION GEAR RATIO

Model	Non-turbo	Turbo	
1st	3.027	2.785	
2nd	1.619	1.545	
3rd	1.000		
4th	0.6	94	
Rev	2.272		

5. PLANETARY GEAR AND PLATE

Model	Non-turbo Turbo					
Tooth num-						
ber of front	33					
sun gear						
Tooth num-						
ber of front	21					
pinion						
Tooth num-						
ber of front	7	5				
internal gear						
Tooth num-						
ber of rear	37	42				
sun gear						
Tooth num-						
ber of rear	18	17				
pinion						
Tooth num-						
ber of rear	7	5				
internal gear						
Drive &						
driven plate	4	5				
number of	7					
high clutch						
Drive &						
driven plate	6	7				
number of		•				
low clutch						
Drive &						
driven plate	,	,				
number of reverse	2	2				
clutch						
Drive &						
driven plate number of 2-	3	4				
4 brake						
Drive & driven plate						
number of						
low &	6	7				
reverse						
brake						
~14110						

6. SELECTOR POSITION

P (Park)	Transmission in neutral, output member immovable, and engine start possible
R (Reverse)	Transmission in reverse for backing
N (Neutral)	Transmission in neutral and engine start possible
D (Drive)	Automatic gear change 1st $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{}$ 2nd $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{}$ 3rd $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{}$ 4th
3 (3rd)	Automatic gear change 1st $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{\rightarrow}$ 2nd $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{\rightarrow}$ 3rd $\stackrel{\leftarrow}{\leftarrow}$ 4th
2 (2nd)	2nd gear locked (Deceleration possible 2nd \leftarrow 3rd \leftarrow 4th)
1 (1st)	1st gear locked (Deceleration possible 1st ← 2nd ← 3rd ← 4th)
Control method	Hydraulic remote control

7. HYDRAULIC CONTROL AND LUBRICATION

Туре	Electronic/hydraulic control [Four forward speed changes by electrical signals of vehicle speed and accel- erator (throttle) opening]
Fluid	Dexron III type Automatic transmission fluid
Fluid capacity	9.3 — 9.6 & (9.8 — 10.1 US qt, 8.2 — 8.4 Imp qt)
Lubrication system	Forced feed lubrication with oil pump
Oil	Automatic transmission fluid (above mentioned)

8. COOLING AND HARNESS

Cooling system	Liquid-cooled cooler incorpo- rated in radiator
Inhibitor switch	12 poles
Transmission harness	20 poles

9. TRANSFER

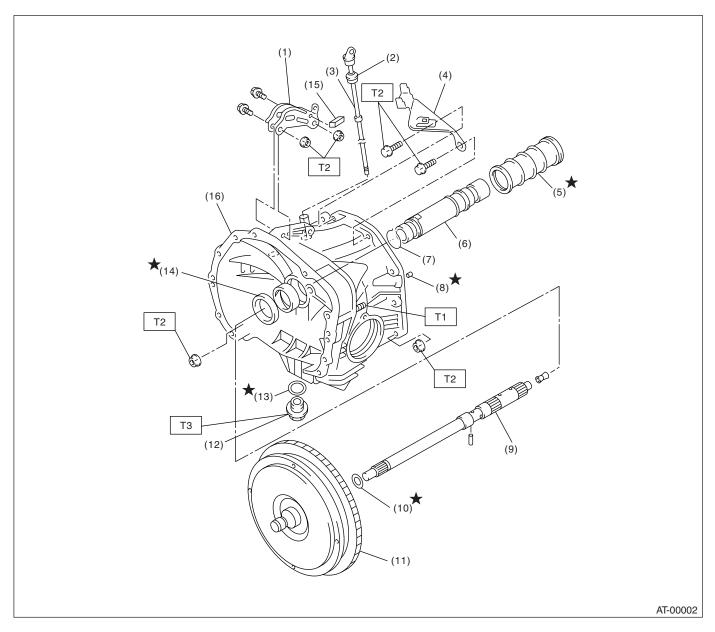
Transfer type	Multi-plate transfer (MPT)
Drive & driven plate number of transfer clutch	5 (Non-turbo model) 6 (Turbo model)
Control method	Electronic, hydraulic type
Lubricant	The same Automatic transmission fluid used in automatic transmission
1st reduc- tion gear ratio	1.000 (53/53)

10.FINAL REDUCTION

Front final gear ratio	4.444 (40/9)
Lubrication oil	(1) (2) (3) (3) (4) (°C) -30 -26 -15 -5 0 15 25 30 (°F) -22 -15 5 23 32 59 77 86 (°F) -22 -15 5 23 32 59 77 86 (°F) -27 -15 -5 0 15 25 30 (°F) -27 -15 5 23 32 59 77 86 (°F) -27 -15 5 23 23 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25
Front differential oil capacity	1.1 — 1.3 l (1.2 — 1.4 US qt, 1.0 — 1.1 Imp qt)

B: COMPONENT

1. TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH AND CASE



- (1) Pitching stopper bracket
- (2) O-ring
- (3) Differential oil level gauge
- (4) Stay
- (5) Seal pipe
- (6) Oil pump shaft
- (7) Clip

- (8) Rubber seal
- (9) Input shaft
- (10) O-ring
- (11) Torque converter clutch ASSY
- (12) Differential gear oil drain plug
- (13) Gasket
- (14) Oil seal

- (15) Clip (Turbo model)
- (16) Torque converter clutch case

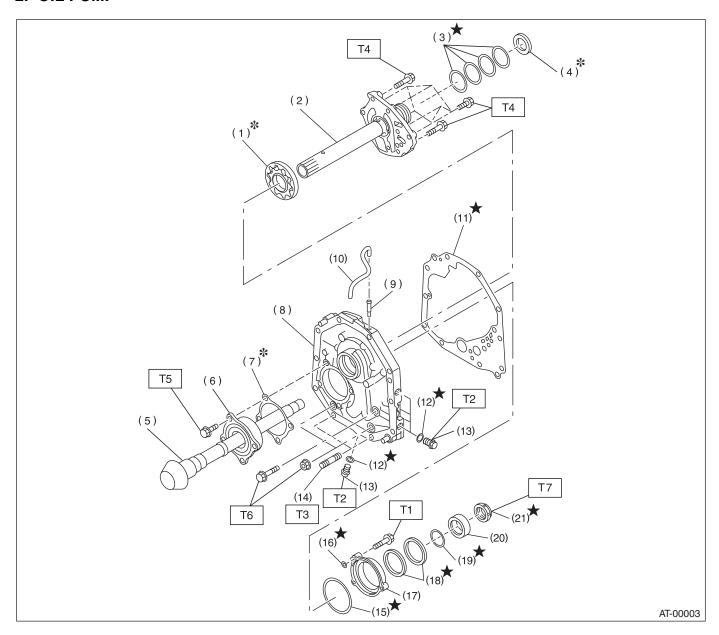
Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 18 (1.8, 13.0)

T2: 41 (4.2, 30.4)

T3: 44 (4.5, 32.5)

2. OIL PUMP



- (1) Oil pump rotor
- (2) Oil pump cover
- (3) Seal ring
- (4) Thrust needle bearing
- (5) Drive pinion shaft
- (6) Roller bearing
- (7) Drive pinion shim
- (8) Oil pump housing
- (9) Nipple
- (10) Air breather hose

- (11) Gasket
- (12) O-ring
- (13) Test plug
- (14) Stud bolt
- (15) O-ring
- (16) O-ring
- (17) Oil seal retainer
- (18) Oil seal
- (19) O-ring
- (20) Drive pinion collar

(21) Lock nut

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 7 (0.7, 5.1)

T2: 13 (1.3, 9.4)

T3: 18 (1.8, 13.0)

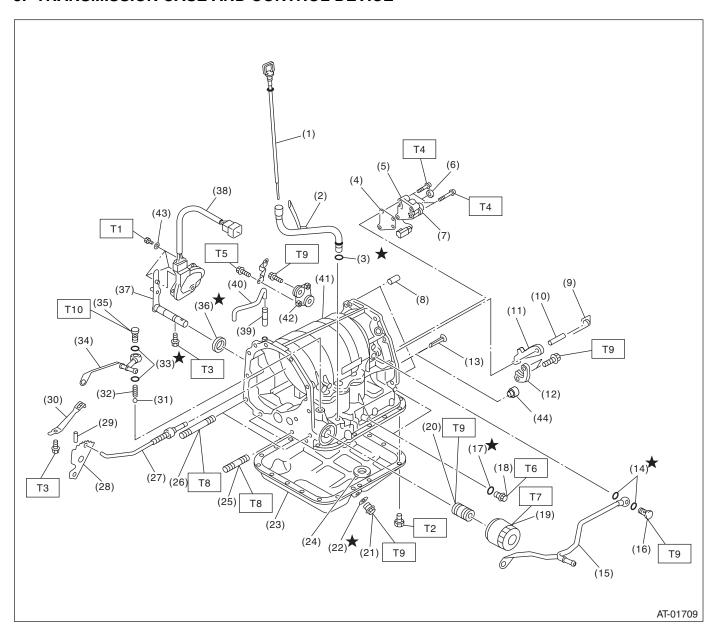
T4: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

T5: 40 (4.1, 29.5)

T6: 42 (4.3, 31)

T7: 116 (11.8, 85)

3. TRANSMISSION CASE AND CONTROL DEVICE

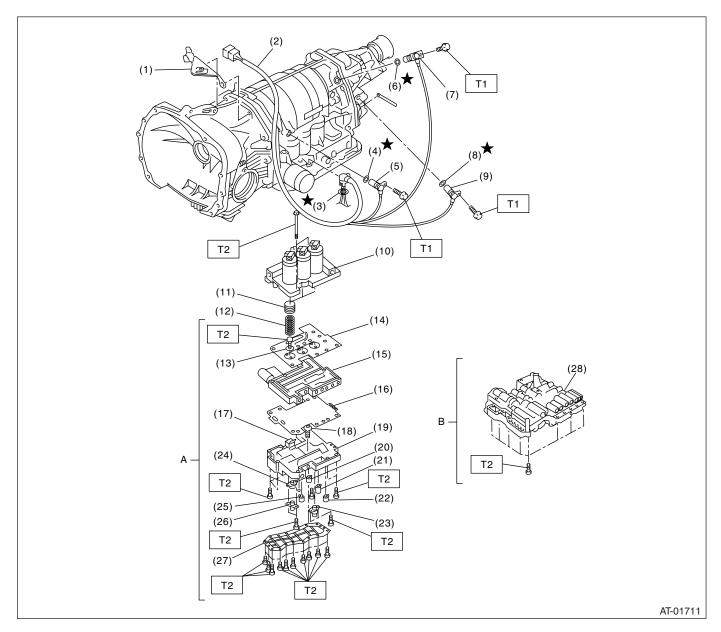


GENERAL DESCRIPTION

AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION

(1)	ATF level gauge	(17)	O-ring	(37)	Range select lever
(2)	ATF charger pipe	(18)	Test plug	(38)	Inhibitor switch ASSY
(3)	O-ring	(19)	Oil filter	(39)	Nipple
(4)	Transfer valve plate (Non-turbo	(20)	Oil filter stud bolt	(40)	Air breather hose
	model)	(21)	Drain plug (ATF)	(41)	Transmission case
(5)	Transfer valve ASSY (Non-turbo	(22)	Gasket	(42)	Plate ASSY
	model)	(23)	Oil pan	(43)	Washer
(6)	Transfer clutch seal (Non-turbo	(24)	Magnet	(44)	Bushing (Turbo model)
	model)	(25)	Stud bolt (Short)		
(7)	Transfer duty solenoid (Non-turbo	(26)	Stud bolt (Long)	Tighte	ening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
	model)	(27)	Parking rod	T1:	3.4 (0.35, 2.6)
(8)	model) Straight pin	(27) (28)	Parking rod Manual plate		3.4 (0.35, 2.6) 5 (0.5, 3.6)
(8) (9)	•			T2:	
	Straight pin	(28)	Manual plate	T2: T3:	5 (0.5, 3.6)
(9)	Straight pin Return spring	(28) (29)	Manual plate Spring pin	T2: T3:	5 (0.5, 3.6) 6 (0.6, 4.4) 8 (0.8, 6)
(9) (10)	Straight pin Return spring Shaft	(28) (29) (30)	Manual plate Spring pin Detention spring	T2: T3: T4:	5 (0.5, 3.6) 6 (0.6, 4.4) 8 (0.8, 6) 12 (1.2, 8.7)
(9) (10) (11)	Straight pin Return spring Shaft Parking pawl	(28) (29) (30) (31)	Manual plate Spring pin Detention spring Ball	T2: T3: T4: T5:	5 (0.5, 3.6) 6 (0.6, 4.4) 8 (0.8, 6) 12 (1.2, 8.7)
(9) (10) (11) (12)	Straight pin Return spring Shaft Parking pawl Parking support	(28) (29) (30) (31) (32)	Manual plate Spring pin Detention spring Ball Spring	T2: T3: T4: T5: T6:	5 (0.5, 3.6) 6 (0.6, 4.4) 8 (0.8, 6) 12 (1.2, 8.7) 13 (1.3, 10)
(9) (10) (11) (12) (13)	Straight pin Return spring Shaft Parking pawl Parking support Inlet filter (Non-turbo model)	(28) (29) (30) (31) (32) (33)	Manual plate Spring pin Detention spring Ball Spring Gasket	T2: T3: T4: T5: T6: T7:	5 (0.5, 3.6) 6 (0.6, 4.4) 8 (0.8, 6) 12 (1.2, 8.7) 13 (1.3, 10) 14 (1.4, 10)

4. CONTROL VALVE AND HARNESS ROUTING



- A: Non-turbo model
- (1) Stay
- (2) Transmission harness
- (3) O-ring
- (4) O-ring
- (5) Torque converter turbine speed sensor
- (6) O-ring
- (7) Front vehicle speed sensor
- (8) O-ring
- (9) Rear vehicle speed sensor
- (10) Upper control valve body

- B: Turbo model
- (11) Accumulator piston
- (12) Accumulator spring
- (13) Side plate
- (14) Upper separate plate
- (15) Middle control valve body
- (16) Separate plate
- (17) Fluid filter
- (18) Fluid filter
- (19) Lower control valve body
- (20) Shift solenoid 2
- (21) Shift solenoid 1

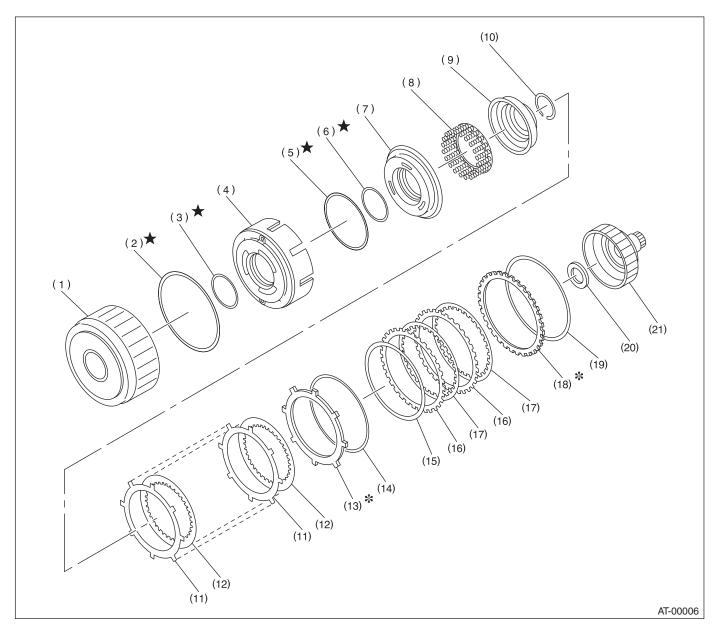
- (22) 2-4 brake timing solenoid
- (23) 2-4 brake duty solenoid
- (24) Line pressure duty solenoid
- (25) Low clutch timing solenoid
- (26) Lock-up duty solenoid
- (27) Oil strainer
- (28) Control valve ASSY

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 7 (0.7, 5.1)

T2: 8 (0.8, 5.8)

5. HIGH CLUTCH AND REVERSE CLUTCH

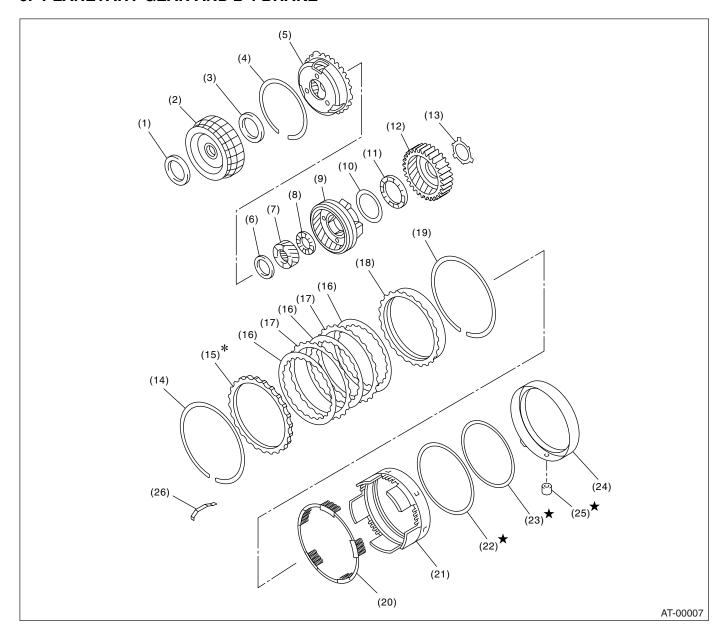


- High clutch drum (1)
- Lip seal (2)
- D-ring (3)
- Reverse clutch piston (4)
- D-ring (5)
- D-ring (6)
- High clutch piston (7)

- (8) Spring retainer
- Clutch cover (9)
- (10)Snap ring
- Driven plate (11)
- (12)
- Drive plate
- Retaining plate (13)
- (14)Snap ring

- Dish plate (15)
- Driven plate (16)
- Drive plate (17)
- Retaining plate (18)
- Snap ring (19)
- Thrust needle bearing (20)
- High clutch hub (21)

6. PLANETARY GEAR AND 2-4 BRAKE

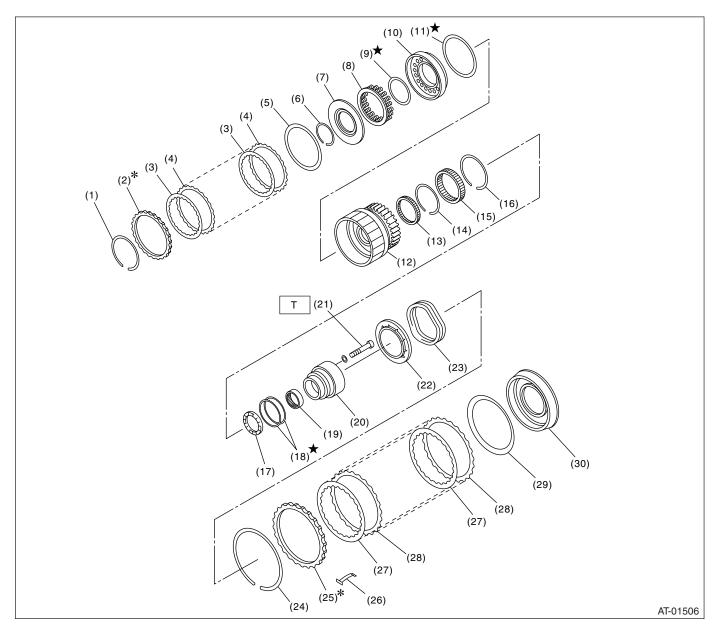


- (1) Thrust needle bearing
- (2) Front sun gear
- (3) Thrust needle bearing
- (4) Snap ring
- (5) Front planetary carrier
- (6) Thrust needle bearing
- (7) Rear sun gear
- (8) Thrust needle bearing
- (9) Rear planetary carrier

- (10) Washer
- (11) Thrust needle bearing
- (12) Rear internal gear
- (13) Washer
- (14) Snap ring
- (15) Retaining plate
- (16) Drive plate
- (17) Driven plate
- (18) Pressure rear plate

- (19) Snap ring
- (20) 2-4 spring retainer
- (21) 2-4 brake piston
- (22) D-ring
- (23) D-ring
- (24) 2-4 brake piston retainer
- (25) 2-4 brake seal
- (26) Leaf spring

7. LOW CLUTCH AND LOW & REVERSE BRAKE



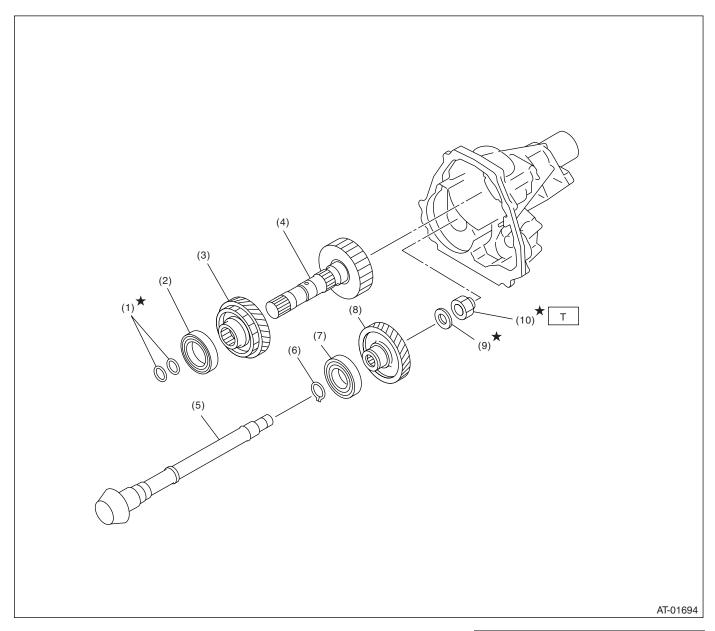
- (1) Snap ring
- (2) Retaining plate
- (3) Drive plate
- (4) Driven plate
- (5) Dish plate
- (6) Snap ring
- (7) Cover
- (8) Spring retainer
- (9) D-ring
- (10) Low clutch piston
- (11) D-ring

- (12) Low clutch drum
- (13) Needle bearing
- (14) Snap ring
- (15) One-way clutch
- (16) Snap ring
- (17) Thrust needle bearing
- (18) Seal ring
- (19) Needle bearing
- (20) One-way clutch inner race
- (21) Socket bolt
- (22) Spring retainer

- (23) Return spring
- (24) Snap ring
- (25) Retaining plate
- (26) Leaf spring
- (27) Drive plate
- (28) Driven plate
- (29) Dish plate
- (30) Low & reverse brake piston

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
T: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

8. REDUCTION GEAR

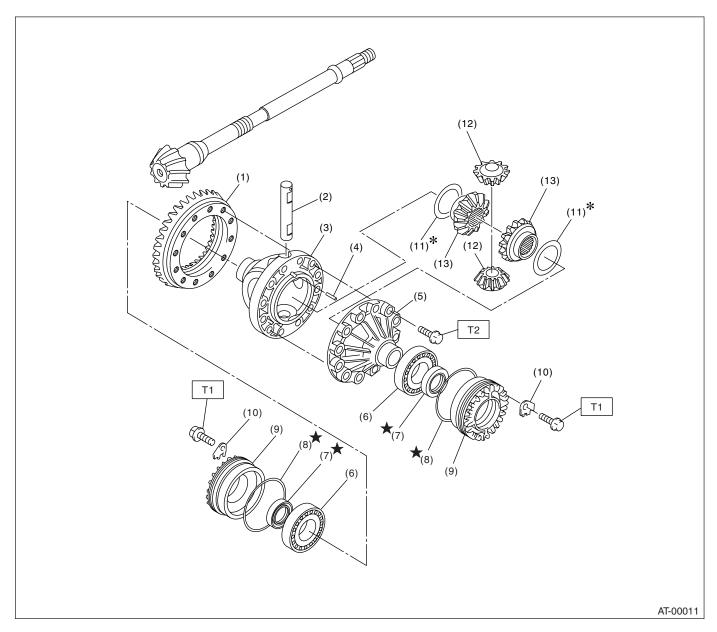


- (1) Seal ring
- (2) Ball bearing
- (3) Reduction drive gear
- (4) Reduction drive shaft
- (5) Drive pinion shaft

- (6) Snap ring
- (7) Ball bearing
- (8) Reduction driven gear
- (9) Washer
- (10) Lock nut

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
T: 100 (10.2, 73.8)

9. DIFFERENTIAL GEAR



- (1) Hypoid driven gear
- (2) Pinion shaft
- (3) Differential case (RH)
- (4) Straight pin
- (5) Differential case (LH)
- (6) Taper roller bearing

- (7) Oil seal
- (8) O-ring
- (9) Differential side retainer
- (10) Lock plate
- (11) Washer
- (12) Differential bevel pinion

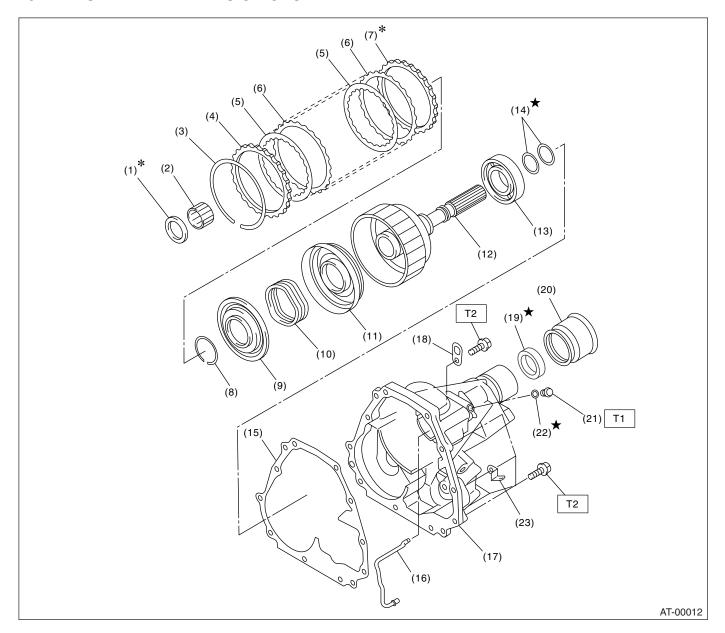
(13) Differential bevel gear

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

T2: 62 (6.3, 45.6)

10.TRANSFER AND EXTENSION CASE



- (1) Thrust needle bearing
- (2) Needle bearing
- (3) Snap ring
- (4) Pressure plate
- (5) Drive plate
- (6) Driven plate
- (7) Retaining plate
- (8) Snap ring
- (9) Transfer clutch piston seal

- (10) Return spring
- (11) Transfer clutch piston
- (12) Rear drive shaft
- (13) Ball bearing
- (14) Seal ring
- (15) Gasket
- (16) Transfer clutch pipe
- (17) Extension case
- (18) Transmission hanger

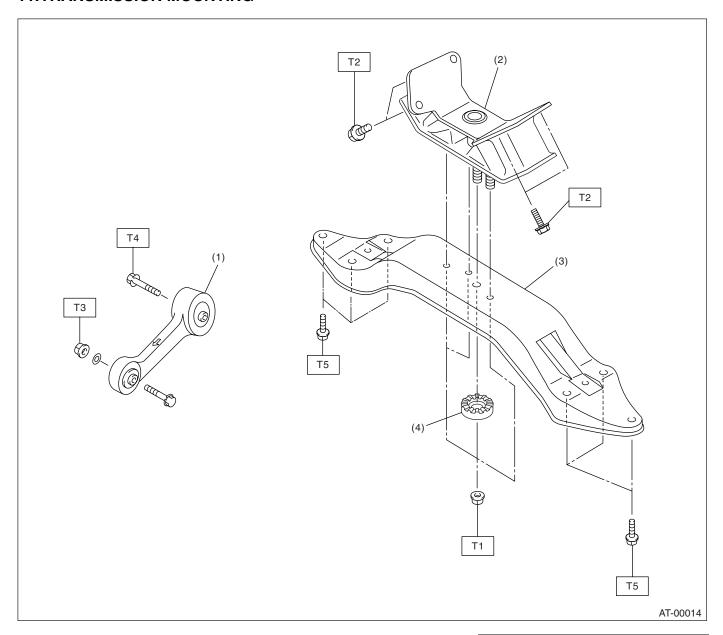
- (19) Oil seal
- (20) Dust cover
- (21) Test plug
- (22) O-ring
- (23) Clip (Turbo model)

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 13 (1.3, 9.4)

T2: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

11.TRANSMISSION MOUNTING



- (1) Pitching stopper
- (2) Rear cushion rubber
- (3) Transmission rear crossmember
- (4) Stopper

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 35 (3.6, 26)

T2: 39 (4.0, 29)

T3: 50 (5.1, 37)

T4: 58 (5.9, 43)

T5: 70 (7.1, 51)

C: CAUTION

- Wear working clothing, including a cap, protective goggles, and protective shoes during operation.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation, and disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust or dirt.
- Until the oil pan is removed, do not place with the oil pan side facing up to prevent foreign matter from entering the valve body.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly and replacement.
- When disassembling the case and other light alloy parts, use a plastic hammer to force it apart. Do not pry it apart with a screwdriver or other tool.
- Be careful not to burn your hands, because each part on the vehicle is hot after running.
- Use SUBARU genuine gear oil, grease etc. or the equivalent. Do not mix gear oil, grease etc. with that of another grade or from other manufacturers.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or safety stands at the specified points.
- Apply gear oil onto sliding or revolution surfaces before installation.
- Replace deformed or otherwise damaged snap rings with new ones.
- Before installing O-rings or oil seals, apply sufficient amount of ATF to avoid damage and deformation.
- Be careful not to incorrectly install or fail to install O-rings, snap rings and other such parts.
- Before securing a part on a vise, place cushioning material such as wood blocks, aluminum plate, or shop cloth between the part and the vise.
- Avoid damaging the mating surface of the case.
- Before applying sealant, completely remove the old seal.

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOLS

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498575400		Used for measuring oil pressure.
ST-498575400			
	498897200	OIL PRESSURE GAUGE ADAPTER	Used oil pump housing when measuring reverse clutch pressure and line pressure.
ST-498897200			
	498897700	ADAPTER SET	Used for measuring transfer clutch pressure.
ST-498897700			
31-43003/700	498545400	FILTER WRENCH	Used for removing and installing ATF filter.
ST-498545400			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498277200	STOPPER SET	Used for removing and installing automatic
			transmission assembly to engine.
ST-498277200			
(1)	41099AA000	ENGINE SUPPORT ASSY	Used for supporting engine. (1) ENGINE SUPPORT BRACKET (41099AA010) (2) ENGINE SUPPORT (41099AA020)
(2)			
ST41099AA000	00050550	DIII I ED 400)/	
	398527700	PULLER ASSY	 Used for removing extension case roller bearing. Used for removing extension oil seal. Used for removing front differential side retainer bearing outer race. Used for removing front differential side retainer bearing outer ball race.
ST-398527700			
	498057300	INSTALLER	Used for installing extension oil seal.
ST-498057300			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
-	498077000	REMOVER	Used for removing differential taper roller bear-
			ing.
ST-498077000			
01 100077000	499247400	INSTALLER	Used for installing transfer outer snap ring.
			Used with GUIDE (499257300).
ST-499247400			
	499257300	SNAP RING	Used for installing transfer outer snap ring. Used with INOTALLED (400047400)
		OUTER GUIDE	Used with INSTALLER (499247400).
ST-499257300			
	499787000	WRENCH ASSY	Used for removing and installing differential side retainer.
ST-499787000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	398437700	DRIFT	Used for installing torque converter case oil seal.
ST-398437700	200407700	INSTALLER	Lload for installing toner roller bearing of front dif
	398487700	INSTALLER	Used for installing taper roller bearing of front differential.
ST-398487700			
	398673600	COMPRESSOR	Used for removing and installing clutch spring.
R //			
ST-398673600			
3133310000	498255400	PLATE	Used for measuring backlash of hypoid gear.
_			
<u> </u>			
ST-498255400			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	399893600	PLIERS	Used for removing and installing clutch spring.
W .			
ST-399893600	400047004	MACNET BACE	
	498247001	MAGNET BASE	Used for measuring gear backlash.Used with DIAL GAUGE (498247100).
ST-498247001			
0.1002.11001	498247100	DIAL GAUGE	Used for measuring gear backlash.
			Used with MAGNET BASE (498247001).
Ä			
ST-498247100	498517000	REPLACER	Used for removing front roller bearing.
	490317000	HEFLACEN	Osed for removing from folial bearing.
ST-498517000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	398623600	SEAT	Used for removing spring of transfer clutch pis-
			ton.
ST-398623600			
	28399SA000	DRIVE SHAFT REMOVER	Used for removing axle shaft.
		TILIVIOVETT	
ST28399SA000			
51283995A000	28399SA010	OIL SEAL PROTEC-	Used for installing axle shaft.
		TOR	
ST28399SA010			
	499267300	STOPPER PIN	Used for installing inhibitor switch.
ST-499267300			
31-433207300		l	

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-499787700	499787700	WRENCH	Used for removing and installing drive pinion lock nut.
31-499707700	499787500	ADAPTER	Used for removing and installing drive pinion lock
ST-499787500	433767300	NON TEN	nut.
01 400707000	398643600	GAUGE	Used for measuring total end play, extension end
	333313333		play and drive pinion height.
ST-398643600			
ST-498627100	498627100	SEAT	Used for holding low clutch piston retainer spring when installing snap ring.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499577000	GAUGE	Used for measuring the transmission case mating surface to the reduction gear end surface.
ST-499577000			
ST-499737000	499737000	PULLER	Used for removing reduction driven gear assembly.
ST-499737100	499737100	PULLER SET	Used for removing reduction drive gear assembly.
ST-498077600	498077600	REMOVER	Used for removing ball bearing.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498937110	HOLDER	Used for removing and installing drive pinion lock
			nut.
ST-498937110			
	498677100	COMPRESSOR	Used for installing 2-4 brake snap ring.
ST-498677100	498437000	HIGH CLUTCH PIS-	Used for installing high clutch piston.
		TON GUIDE	
ST-498437000			
	498437100	LOW CLUTCH PIS- TON GUIDE	Used for installing low clutch piston.
		TON GOIDE	
ST-498437100			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	899580100	INSTALLER	Used for press-fitting the ball bearing for transfer
			clutch.
ST-899580100			
	18675AA000	DIFFERENTIAL OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing differential side retainer oil seal.
		OE/IL II VO I/ILLEI I	oodi.
<i>A</i> lu. #			
ST18675AA000	000407704	OFAT	Lineal for installing and selection
	398497701	SEAT	Used for installing needle bearing.
27 222 45			
ST-398497701	899524100	PULLER SET	Using the bolt only.
			(1) Bolt • Used with PULLER SET (499737100).
(1)			 Used with PULLER (499737000).
			(1) Puller (2) Cap
(2)			
ST-899524100			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST24082AA230	24082AA230	CARTRIDGE	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
ST22771AA030	22771AA030	SUBARU SELECT MONITOR KIT	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.

2. GENERAL PURPOSE TOOLS

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Depth gauge	Used for measuring transmission end play.
Thickness gauge	Used for measuring clearances of clutch, brake and oil pump.
Micro meter	Used for measuring thickness of drive pinion.
Spring balance	Used for measuring starting torque of drive pinion.
Circuit tester	Used for measuring resistance and voltage.
TORX [®] T70	Used for removing and installing differential gear oil drain plug.